地狱之行

1914—1949

TO HELL AND BACK: EUROPE 1914–1949

[英] 伊恩 · 克肖（Ian Kershaw）_著
林 华_译

企鹅欧洲史



中信出版集团

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[illegible]44[illegible]1918[illegible]Operation Michael[illegible]3[illegible]21[illegible]6,600[illegible]40[illegible][2][illegible]Amiens[illegible]4[illegible]1/4[illegible]4[illegible]5[illegible]23.9[illegible]33.8[illegible]1/4[illegible]5[illegible]

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[illegible]18[illegible]1914[illegible]6[illegible]1913[illegible]1918[illegible]1914[illegible]12[illegible]1922[illegible]45[illegible]

[illegible]30[illegible]60[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]30[illegible]20[illegible]1918[illegible]5[illegible]50%[illegible]1919[illegible]1913[illegible]3[illegible]1913[illegible]·[illegible]1920[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]1924[illegible]

[illegible]1923[illegible]Ruhr[illegible]

[illegible] 1921 [illegible]

[illegible] 1920 [illegible] 1922 [illegible] —— [illegible]

[illegible] 1923 [illegible] 1914 [illegible] 1:4.2 [illegible] 1:14 [illegible] 1920 [illegible] 1:65 [illegible] 1922 [illegible] 1 [illegible] 1:17,972 [illegible] 1923 [illegible] 11 [illegible] 1:442 [illegible] 10 [illegible]

[illegible] “[illegible]” [illegible] 800 [illegible] 50 [illegible] 100 [illegible] 65 [illegible] 2,400 [illegible] 6.5 [illegible] 1,300 [illegible] 31.3 [illegible] 40 [illegible] “[illegible]” [illegible]

[illegible]· [illegible] Ethel Snowden [illegible] Philip [illegible] 1924 [illegible] “[illegible]…… [illegible]…… [illegible]”

[illegible] 1919 [illegible]· [illegible] Sir William Goode [illegible] “[illegible] 1915 [illegible] 4 [illegible]…… [illegible]” [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 30 [illegible] “[illegible]” [illegible] 1920 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1931 [illegible] “[illegible]” [illegible] · [illegible] “[illegible]” （myth of Langemarck）[illegible] 1914 [illegible] 2 [illegible] 2.5 [illegible] 30 [illegible]

[illegible] · [illegible] （Ernst Toller）[illegible] “[illegible]” [illegible] “[illegible]” [illegible] “[illegible]” [illegible] · [illegible] · [illegible] （Madeleine Vernet）[illegible] “[illegible]” [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]1918[illegible]11[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1919[illegible]1923[illegible]“[illegible]”（the Black and Tans）[illegible]1922—1923[illegible]1916[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1919[illegible]——[illegible]9,000[illegible]2,200[illegible]·[illegible]（Oswald Mosley）[illegible]

[illegible]1919[illegible]4[illegible]·[illegible]（Reginald Dyer）[illegible]（Amritsar）[illegible]1919[illegible]1920[illegible]

[illegible]1922[illegible]1915[illegible]1922[illegible]9[illegible]（Smyrna）[illegible]（Izmir）[illegible]1923[illegible]（Treaty of Lausanne）[illegible]

[illegible]——100[illegible]36[illegible]

[illegible]17[illegible]1918[illegible]11[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]（Freikorps[illegible]20[illegible]40[illegible]

1918[illegible]22.5[illegible]1/4[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Béla Kun[illegible]·[illegible]Victor Adler[illegible]·[illegible]Otto Bauer[illegible]·[illegible]Kurt Eisner[illegible]·[illegible]Rosa Luxemberg[illegible]

[illegible]1919[illegible]4[illegible]
[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]
[illegible]1919[illegible]Cheka[illegible]75%[illegible]

[illegible]1921[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1,300[illegible]Lvov[illegible]100[illegible]1919[illegible]7[illegible]70[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]1919[illegible]8[illegible]1919[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”[illegible]1922[illegible]3,000[illegible]

[illegible]1922[illegible]1919[illegible]·[illegible]1922[illegible]·[illegible]Walther Rathenau[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]5[illegible]200[illegible]400[illegible]500[illegible]850[illegible]1919[illegible]4[illegible]606[illegible]335[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1,500[illegible]3[illegible]

[illegible]1920[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1919[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Rudolf Höss[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1919[illegible]1921[illegible]Upper Silesia[illegible]10[illegible]

1923[illegible]30[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]1917[illegible]3[illegible]700[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]4[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1919[illegible]3[illegible]1919[illegible]1920[illegible]1920[illegible]·[illegible]Jósef Piłsudski[illegible]8[illegible]1920[illegible]1921[illegible]3[illegible]Treaty of Riga[illegible]

1919[illegible]1918[illegible]10[illegible]43[illegible]1920[illegible]530[illegible]7.5[illegible]

[illegible]3,200[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]3[illegible]

[illegible]1913[illegible]66%[illegible]40%[illegible]1921[illegible]

[illegible]2[illegible]1917[illegible]1921[illegible]3[illegible]Kronstadt[illegible]24[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]5[illegible]18[illegible]1[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]1921—1922[illegible]1921[illegible]

[illegible]180[illegible]1921[illegible]3[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

1924[illegible]1[illegible]·[illegible]4[illegible]240[illegible]1920[illegible]150[illegible]2/3[illegible]

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[illegible]1918[illegible]“[illegible]——[illegible]”[illegible]kulak[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[1][illegible]

[illegible]1922[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Felix Dzerzhinsky[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1924[illegible]·[illegible]

[illegible]1920[illegible]8,000[illegible]3,000[illegible]1906[illegible]
1906[illegible]

[illegible]80%[illegible]

[illegible]100[illegible]

1919[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]1914[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1923[illegible]

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[illegible]League of Nations[illegible]1920[illegible]1[illegible]48[illegible]

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1919[illegible]

350 300

Transylvania Silesia South Tyrol Dalmatian coast Fiume Rijeka

— — Kingdom of Serbs, Croats and Slovenes, 1929

· Gabriele D’Annunzio “ ” mutilated victory 1919 9 15 1920 11 Treaty of Rapallo 1924 ·

40

[illegible]

[illegible] 4 [illegible] “[illegible]” [illegible] 1918 [illegible] 12 [illegible] · [illegible]

1919 [illegible] 5 [illegible] 1918 [illegible] 3 [illegible] — [illegible] 13% [illegible] 6,500 [illegible] 10% [illegible]

[illegible] 1918 [illegible] 450 [illegible] 10 [illegible] 1.5 [illegible]

[illegible] “[illegible]” [illegible] “[illegible]” [illegible] · [illegible] · [illegible] Bernhard von Bülow [illegible] 1920 [illegible] “[illegible]”

[illegible] Danzig [illegible] Gdansk [illegible] “[illegible]” [illegible] Saarland [illegible] 15 [illegible] Rhineland [illegible] 15 [illegible]

[illegible]—[illegible]Eupen-Malmédy[illegible]Schleswig[illegible]Posen[illegible]1922[illegible]

[illegible]231[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1921[illegible]1,320[illegible]1932[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]

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“[illegible]”[illegible]9[illegible]1922[illegible]1949[illegible]

[illegible]1884[illegible]800[illegible]1918[illegible]2,200[illegible]1912[illegible]1919[illegible]1,450[illegible]3,600[illegible]

[illegible]first past the post[illegible]1915[illegible]1922[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

1922

19

Eleftherios Venizelos

1922

Ioannis Metaxas

1924

3

1919

Alexander Stamboliiski

1923

1913

Fan Noli

Ahmed Bey Zogu

1924

6

[illegible]1925[illegible]1[illegible]7[illegible]

[illegible]1881[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]1876[illegible]—[illegible]
1902[illegible]1923[illegible]34[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]
[illegible]Miguel Primo de Rivera[illegible]1923[illegible]9[illegible]—[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]5[illegible]3.6[illegible]1918[illegible]1919[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Kaarlo Juho Ståhlberg[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Thomas Masaryk[illegible]20[illegible]1918[illegible]12[illegible]1919[illegible]1919[illegible]5[illegible]6[illegible]1920[illegible]11[illegible]12[illegible]

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[illegible]1921[illegible]20[illegible]

[illegible]1921[illegible]45[illegible]8[illegible]24[illegible]

19[illegible]1918[illegible]123[illegible]1918[illegible]1921[illegible]6[illegible]·[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]1/3[illegible]14%[illegible]9%[illegible]3%[illegible]2%[illegible]1925[illegible]

[illegible]1921[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]8[illegible]

[illegible]1923[illegible]11[illegible]1[illegible]165[illegible]1925[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1926[illegible]5[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1920[illegible]

[illegible]1919[illegible]4[illegible]1919[illegible]3[illegible]21[illegible]

[illegible]4[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1919[illegible]8[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]1919[illegible]8[illegible]1[illegible]·[illegible]Miklós Horthy[illegible]1920[illegible]1/4[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]5,000[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

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[illegible]1861[illegible]1912[illegible]300[illegible]850[illegible]1915[illegible]1918[illegible]12[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1919[illegible]3[illegible]Comintern[illegible]11[illegible]3[illegible]1919[illegible]1922[illegible]

1919[illegible]1920[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]biennio rosso[illegible]1,500[illegible]100[illegible]

[illegible]Fasci[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]1919[illegible]3[illegible]1915[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1919[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]Fasci di Combattimento[illegible]8[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]20[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1920[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]*Popolo d’Italia*[illegible]

[illegible]1921[illegible]5[illegible]·[illegible]Giovanni Giolitti[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]535[illegible]35[illegible]1919[illegible]870[illegible]1921[illegible]20[illegible]

[illegible]—[illegible]Emilia-Romagna[illegible]Tuscany[illegible]Po Valley[illegible]Umbria[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1922[illegible]6[illegible]50[illegible]

“[illegible]”[illegible]squadristi[illegible]1921[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1921[illegible]10[illegible]

[illegible]2,300[illegible]1922[illegible]5[illegible]30[illegible]——[illegible]6[illegible]50%[illegible]

1922[illegible]8[illegible]10[illegible]24[illegible]4[illegible]6[illegible]

[illegible]10[illegible]28[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]10[illegible]2[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]3[illegible]11[illegible]

[illegible]1923[illegible]78.3[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1923[illegible]11[illegible]1/4[illegible]2/3[illegible]1923[illegible]4[illegible]

[illegible]2/3[illegible]535[illegible]375[illegible]

1924[illegible]6[illegible]·[illegible]（Giacomo Matteotti[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1925[illegible]1[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1921[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]1925[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1920[illegible]—[illegible]·[illegible]1921[illegible]NSDAP[illegible]NSDAP[illegible]—[illegible]1920[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1921[illegible]2,000[illegible]1922[illegible]2[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1923[illegible]

[illegible]1918[illegible]1919[illegible]1919[illegible]1919[illegible]4[illegible]

[illegible]1920[illegible]3[illegible]·[illegible]Wolfgang Kap[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Walther von Lüttwitz[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]Saxony[illegible]Thuringia[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1919[illegible]1[illegible]1920[illegible]6[illegible]80%[illegible]44%[illegible]1928[illegible]

1921—1922[illegible]1919[illegible]1922[illegible]352[illegible]1921[illegible]1922[illegible]

1923[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]40[illegible]Reichswehr[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Hans von Seeckt[illegible]·[illegible]

[illegible]1923[illegible]11[illegible]8[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]1923[illegible]1920[illegible]

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[illegible]1922[illegible]1923[illegible]

[illegible]1924[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

1916[illegible]·[illegible]Sir Mark Sykes[illegible]·[illegible]—[illegible]François Georges-Picot[illegible]100[illegible][3][illegible]25[illegible]1917[illegible]·[illegible]Arthur Balfour[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]—[illegible]Sykes-Picot Agreement[illegible]Balfour Declaration[illegible]20[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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[1] [illegible]35[illegible]1985[illegible]——[illegible]

[2] [illegible]1957[illegible]——[illegible]

[3] 1[illegible]≈2.59[illegible]——[illegible]

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[illegible]“[illegible]
[illegible]”

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1929[illegible]

1924[illegible]1914[illegible]“[illegible]20[illegible]”[illegible]roaring twenties[illegible]“[illegible]20[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]5[illegible]

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[illegible]1928[illegible]·[illegible]Gustav Stresemann[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]20[illegible]”[illegible] 1929[illegible]

[illegible]1923[illegible] 1929[illegible]

[illegible]1922—1923[illegible]

[illegible]1923[illegible]11[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Rentenmark[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Reichsmark[illegible]1:1[illegible]1923[illegible]·G. [illegible]Charles G. Dawes[illegible]1924[illegible]4[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1930[illegible]50[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1914[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]20[illegible]

[illegible]1925[illegible]3[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

20[illegible]20[illegible]1925[illegible]1929[illegible]20%[illegible]20[illegible]1925[illegible]1929[illegible]1/4[illegible]1/5[illegible]50%[illegible]30%[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]1929[illegible]1928—1929[illegible]20[illegible]1929[illegible]20%[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]30[illegible]7[illegible]183[illegible]7[illegible]1922[illegible]1929[illegible]20[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]100[illegible]50[illegible]25[illegible]3,000[illegible]20[illegible]

[illegible]50[illegible]125[illegible]20[illegible]83[illegible]50[illegible]7[illegible]1924[illegible]100[illegible]1924[illegible]1[illegible]1932[illegible]400[illegible]——[illegible]4[illegible]1[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]30[illegible]1929[illegible]1913[illegible]1924[illegible]1930[illegible]250[illegible]7[illegible]1[illegible]700[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]18[illegible]1930[illegible]·[illegible]Karl–Marx–Hof[illegible]1,382[illegible]

[illegible]1927[illegible]100[illegible]20[illegible]80[illegible]21.3[illegible]1920—1921[illegible]1923[illegible]6[illegible]36.2[illegible]1924[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]council house[illegible]1933[illegible]52.1[illegible]

[illegible]40[illegible]40[illegible]40[illegible]20[illegible]40%[illegible]1931[illegible]300[illegible]7%[illegible]20[illegible]20[illegible]40[illegible]4[illegible]

[illegible]1926[illegible]5[illegible]1[illegible]13[illegible]20[illegible]150[illegible]80[illegible]10[illegible]Trade Union Congress[illegible]6[illegible]——[illegible]1928[illegible]11[illegible]——[illegible]22[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Frederick Winslow Taylor[illegible]·[illegible]1913[illegible]20[illegible]1925—1926[illegible]200[illegible]10%[illegible]17%~18%[illegible]100[illegible]

1911[illegible]1,200[illegible]60%[illegible]1927[illegible]19[illegible]80[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]20[illegible]
1929[illegible]1923—1925[illegible]1/3[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]20[illegible]1921[illegible]1931[illegible]60[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]1929[illegible]10[illegible]24[illegible]29[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]1927—1928[illegible]1913[illegible]1921[illegible]1928[illegible]1927[illegible]

[illegible]1928[illegible]11[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1924[illegible]1[illegible]

[illegible]1921[illegible]1924[illegible]12[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Grigory Zenoviev[illegible]·[illegible]Lev Kamenev[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Nikolai Bukharin[illegible]1925[illegible]1927[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]3,000[illegible]1922[illegible]1926[illegible]

[illegible]1927[illegible]

[illegible]1928[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]deviationist[illegible]1929[illegible]

[illegible]1927—1928[illegible]·[illegible]Josef Dzhugashvili[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1928[illegible]1[illegible]“[illegible]—[illegible]”[illegible]

1928[illegible]1929[illegible]4[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Dnieper[illegible]Magnitogorsk[illegible]Kuznetsk[illegible]Kharkov[illegible]4[illegible]10%[illegible]1932[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1929[illegible]1/4[illegible]1930[illegible]3[illegible]2,500[illegible]60%[illegible]

[illegible]75[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]23%[illegible]1931[illegible]3[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]113,637[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1930[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]2/3[illegible]

[illegible]1932—1933[illegible]1921—1922[illegible]“[illegible]——[illegible]”[illegible]1932—1933[illegible]2,000[illegible]330[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Malcolm Muggeridge[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”（Zeitgeist）[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1930[illegible]5,000[illegible]10[illegible]200[illegible]20[illegible]1923[illegible]2，0[illegible]12.6[illegible][1]

“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]avant-garde[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]20[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1906[illegible]Expressionism[illegible]“[illegible]”（Die Brücke）[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

“[illegible]”[illegible]1914[illegible]·[illegible]Pablo Picasso[illegible]Cubism[illegible]·[illegible]James Joyce[illegible]·[illegible]Ernest Hemingway[illegible]·[illegible]Ezra Pound[illegible]1916[illegible]Dadaism[illegible]Surrealism[illegible]20[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Sigmund Freud[illegible]·[illegible]Carl Jung[illegible]

20[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Constructionism[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]De Stijl[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Futurism[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]*Ulysees*[illegible]T. S. [illegible]T. S. Eliot[illegible]1922[illegible]*The Waste Land*[illegible]Bloomsbury Group[illegible]·[illegible]Virginia Woolf[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Arnold Schoenberg[illegible]·[illegible]Alban Berg[illegible]·[illegible]Anton Webern[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]1905[illegible]1927[illegible]·[illegible]Werner Heisenberg[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1914—1918[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1919[illegible]1930[illegible]3,000[illegible]5%[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]30[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Max Beckmann[illegible]1914[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Ernst Ludwig Kirchner[illegible]·[illegible]Oskar Kokoshka[illegible]3[illegible][2][illegible]·[illegible]August Macke[illegible]·[illegible]Franz Marc[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1919[illegible]3[illegible]*Die Nacht*[illegible]1914[illegible]·[illegible]Otto Dix[illegible]·[illegible]Georg Grosz[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Neue Sachlichkeit[illegible]1925[illegible]Mannheim[illegible]1919[illegible]·[illegible]Walter Gropius[illegible]Bauhaus[illegible]Dessau[illegible]·[illegible]Wassily Kandinsky[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Der Blaue Reiter[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1927[illegible]Weissenhof Estate[illegible]·[illegible]Le Corbusier[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Ludwig Mies van der Rohe[illegible]60[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Form without Ornament[illegible]“[illegible]

[illegible]”[illegible]20[illegible]20[illegible]Art Deco[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Thomas Mann[illegible]·[illegible]*Der Zauberberg*[illegible]1924[illegible]Settembrini[illegible]Naphta[illegible]Castorp[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Franz Kafka[illegible]20[illegible]1924[illegible]·[illegible]Max Weber[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]*The Trial*[illegible]1925[illegible]·K[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1926[illegible]*The Castle*[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]20[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]20[illegible]·[illegible]Bertolt Brecht[illegible]20[illegible]5%[illegible]1934[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Edgar Wallace[illegible]·[illegible]Agatha Christie[illegible]P. G. [illegible]P. G. Wodehouse[illegible]Jeeves[illegible]Wooster[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]André Breton[illegible]1924[illegible]*Manifest du surréalisme*[illegible]·[illegible]Marc Chagall[illegible]·[illegible]Marcel Proust[illegible]7[illegible] [illegible]*À la recherche du temps perdu*[illegible]·[illegible]Fritz Lang[illegible]1927[illegible]*Metropolis*[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Charlie Chaplin[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1933[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]30[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1789[illegible]“[illegible]”“[illegible]”[illegible]

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[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Josephine Baker[illegible]20[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1926[illegible]800[illegible]1922[illegible]Uppsala[illegible]1920[illegible]·[illegible]Karl Bingding[illegible]·[illegible]Alfred Hoche[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1925[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Lebensraum[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Oswald Spengler[illegible]*Der Untergang des Abendlandes*[illegible]1918[illegible]4[illegible]1926[illegible]10[illegible]·[illegible]Hans Grimm[illegible]1926[illegible]*Volk ohne Raum*[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1926[illegible]1933[illegible]20[illegible]

[illegible]6,000[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]20[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]

1924[illegible]1925[illegible]1[illegible]·[illegible]Austen Chamberlain[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1925—1926[illegible]——[illegible]·[illegible]Aristide Briand[illegible]·[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1923[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1926[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]5[illegible]

[illegible]1925[illegible]10[illegible]16[illegible]Treaty of Locarno[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Lago Maggiore[illegible]5[illegible]

[illegible]1926[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1935[illegible]—[illegible]Saar[illegible]—[illegible]Alsace-Lorraine[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1921[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]little Entente[illegible]1922[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

1926[illegible]9[illegible]10[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·B. [illegible]Frank B. Kellogg[illegible]–[illegible]Briand–Kellogg Pact[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1926[illegible]1926[illegible]150[illegible]6[illegible]—[illegible]1927[illegible]1928[illegible]

[illegible]1928—1929[illegible]1929[illegible]1[illegible]·D.

[illegible]Owen D. Young[illegible]5[illegible]8[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1988[illegible]1929[illegible]12[illegible]6/7[illegible]1930[illegible]3[illegible]6[illegible]30[illegible]5[illegible]

[illegible]11[illegible]7[illegible]

1929[illegible]8[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]the Conference on the Liquidation of the War[illegible]1929[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]20[illegible]20[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]1927[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]85[illegible]4[illegible]1930[illegible]

[illegible]1925[illegible]14%[illegible]27[illegible]1923[illegible]

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[illegible]1926[illegible]5[illegible]12[illegible]14[illegible]6[illegible]

[illegible]3[illegible]2[illegible]1922—1923[illegible]1924[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1926[illegible]

[illegible]1920[illegible]1926[illegible]12[illegible]10[illegible]

[illegible]

1923[illegible]1927[illegible]3[illegible]3[illegible]4[illegible]3/4[illegible]1936[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]1924[illegible]12[illegible]4[illegible]14[illegible]

[illegible]1923[illegible]·[illegible]1925[illegible]160[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1924[illegible]20[illegible]1923[illegible]Bratianu[illegible]1927[illegible]14[illegible]

[illegible]1930[illegible]1925[illegible]

[illegible]—[illegible]—[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]1928[illegible]3[illegible]1[illegible]1929[illegible]10[illegible]1931[illegible]9[illegible]

[illegible]1929[illegible]Lateran Pacts[illegible]·[illegible]1923[illegible]

1926[illegible]1910[illegible]1926[illegible]45[illegible]1915[illegible]1917—1918[illegible]20[illegible]1925[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Gomez da Costa[illegible]·[illegible]António Carmona[illegible]1928[illegible]1951[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]António de Oliveira Salazar[illegible]Coimbra[illegible]1928[illegible]4[illegible]40[illegible]

20[illegible]20[illegible][3][illegible]6[illegible]

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[illegible]20[illegible]1922[illegible]1924[illegible]·[illegible]Ramsay MacDonald[illegible]1924[illegible]1[illegible]11[illegible]5[illegible]·[illegible]Stanley Baldwin[illegible]1926[illegible]1%[illegible]20[illegible]1930—1931[illegible]·[illegible]

[illegible]1925[illegible]4[illegible]1926[illegible]7[illegible]6[illegible]·[illegible]1926[illegible]1929[illegible]1928[illegible]

[illegible]1924[illegible]11[illegible]23[illegible]1914[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Faisceau[illegible]

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20[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1925[illegible]1927[illegible]1924[illegible]9%[illegible]1923[illegible]11[illegible]1927[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

1928[illegible]2.6%[illegible]12[illegible]30%[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Hermann Müller[illegible]1920[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]25[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1930[illegible]3[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1929[illegible]1[illegible]300[illegible]100[illegible]14%[illegible]1928[illegible]10%[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]10[illegible]1929[illegible]6[illegible]14%[illegible]1928[illegible]5[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Heinrich Brüning[illegible]1925[illegible]·[illegible]

[illegible]1930[illegible]9[illegible]14[illegible]18.3%[illegible]107[illegible]1930[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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[1] [illegible] Oldham [illegible] 200 [illegible] 3 [illegible] Reading [illegible]

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[3] [illegible] —— [illegible]

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[illegible]·[illegible]1932[illegible]

[illegible]1930[illegible]

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[illegible]1929[illegible]10[illegible]24[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1930[illegible]1930[illegible]190[illegible]1932[illegible]1929[illegible]2/3[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1933[illegible]1930[illegible]1931[illegible]37%[illegible]50%[illegible]1932[illegible]3[illegible]10%[illegible]4[illegible]

[illegible]1931[illegible]5[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]7[illegible]250[illegible]7[illegible]9[illegible]9[illegible]21[illegible]1/4[illegible]

1932[illegible]7%[illegible]10%[illegible]17%[illegible]25%[illegible]1931[illegible]1929[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”“[illegible]”

[illegible]1931[illegible]5.5[illegible]1931[illegible]10[illegible]1929[illegible]1936[illegible]1928[illegible]1932[illegible]1935[illegible]100[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”

[illegible]1931[illegible]1932[illegible]50%[illegible]

[illegible]1929[illegible]1932[illegible]39%[illegible]1932[illegible]1929[illegible]30%[illegible]1932[illegible]1929[illegible]1932[illegible]20%[illegible]1/3[illegible]600[illegible]800[illegible]

[illegible]1931[illegible]10%[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Means Test[illegible]Wigan[illegible]23[illegible]31[illegible]10[illegible]Lankashire[illegible]1932[illegible]Blackburn[illegible]250[illegible]

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1931[illegible]10[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Neville Chamberlain[illegible]

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[illegible]1935[illegible]3[illegible]28%[illegible]1936[illegible]9[illegible]1937[illegible]6[illegible]1938[illegible]3[illegible]1/3[illegible]

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[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]1914[illegible]

1936[illegible]1936[illegible]7[illegible]

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[2] [illegible]——[illegible]

[3] [illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]1939[illegible]5[illegible]23[illegible]

1914—1918[illegible]20[illegible]30[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]1933[illegible]—[illegible]

[illegible]1935[illegible]20[illegible]30[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]1936[illegible]1936[illegible]5[illegible]3[illegible]4[illegible]26[illegible]

[illegible]376[illegible]222[illegible]·[illegible]Manes Sperber[illegible]1905[illegible]1933[illegible]1937[illegible]“[illegible]1936[illegible]5[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Léon Blum[illegible]1936[illegible]2[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Charles Mourras[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]37.3%[illegible]35.9%[illegible]1932[illegible]157[illegible]1936[illegible]106[illegible]131[illegible]147[illegible]51[illegible]1932[illegible]14[illegible]——[illegible]10[illegible]72[illegible]

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[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1935[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]200[illegible]

6 7

15% 40

6 18

14

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19 1936 7 14 1789

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1936 9

1/3

1937 6

· Camille Chautemps

1938 3

[illegible]382[illegible]26[illegible]·[illegible]Édouard Daladier[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“1936[illegible]6[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]15%[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1937[illegible]3[illegible]Clichy[illegible]6[illegible]200[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]1931[illegible]4[illegible]·[illegible]1930[illegible]1[illegible]1936[illegible]3[illegible]

[illegible]1931[illegible]1933[illegible]11[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Alejandro Lerroux[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1934[illegible]10[illegible]——[illegible]·[illegible]2,000[illegible]4,000[illegible]3[illegible]

[illegible]1936[illegible]2[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]4,654,111[illegible]4,503,524[illegible]278[illegible]124[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Indalecio Prieto[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Francisco Largo Caballero[illegible]

[illegible]1931—1933[illegible]1931[illegible]

[illegible]Canary Islands[illegible]·[illegible]Emilio Mola[illegible]Pamplona[illegible]——[illegible]

1936[illegible]7[illegible]17[illegible]

[illegible]San Sebastián[illegible]2[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]6,000[illegible]

7[illegible]8[illegible]3[illegible]

[illegible]1936[illegible]8[illegible]24[illegible]Non-Intervention Agreement[illegible]

[illegible]1936[illegible]3[illegible]·[illegible]Henry Buckley[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1936[illegible]11[illegible]1937[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”（Cordon Legion）[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]（Wolfram Freiherr von Richthofen）[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1938[illegible]（Bilbao）[illegible]600[illegible]1937[illegible]4[illegible]26[illegible]30[illegible]3[illegible]（Guernica）[illegible]8[illegible]（Guerricaiz）[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]3[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]300[illegible]1937[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

1937[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]1892[illegible]1936[illegible]9[illegible]4[illegible]“[illegible]”（Falange Española Tradicionalista y de las JONS）[illegible]“[illegible]”（FET）[illegible]

[illegible]16[illegible]20[illegible]100[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]1936[illegible]11[illegible]Valencia[illegible]10[illegible]Aragon[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]Partido Obrero de Unificación Marxista[illegible]POUM[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]……[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]9[illegible]·[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1937[illegible]5[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Juan Negŕn[illegible]

1938[illegible]Ebro River[illegible]1939[illegible]50[illegible]3[illegible]3[illegible]26[illegible]4[illegible]1[illegible]20[illegible]2,500[illegible]100[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Enrique Suñer Ordóñez[illegible]1938[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]……[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]20[illegible]40[illegible]

[illegible]35[illegible]1975[illegible]

[illegible]1936[illegible]2[illegible]5[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1937[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]50[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1939[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

1937[illegible]11[illegible]5[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Werner von Fritsch[illegible]·[illegible]Hermann Göring[illegible]·[illegible]Erich Raeder[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]20[illegible]20[illegible]——[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Werner von Blomberg[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Konstantin von Neurath[illegible]·[illegible]Friedrich Hossbach[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1943—1944[illegible]

[illegible]1938[illegible]3[illegible]

[illegible]1937[illegible]1937[illegible]·[illegible]1933[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1936[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]IG Farben[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1937[illegible]1937—1938[illegible]20%[illegible]5[illegible]

[illegible]1936[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1936[illegible]3[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]1935[illegible]6[illegible]3[illegible]1932[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1934[illegible]1935[illegible]3[illegible]·[illegible]Sir John Simon[illegible]·[illegible]1935[illegible]6[illegible]Lord Londonderry[illegible]·[illegible]—[illegible]Sir Philip Cunliffe-Lister[illegible]

[illegible]1939[illegible]

[illegible]1937[illegible]·[illegible]Georges Bonnet[illegible]1938[illegible]

[illegible]1937[illegible]370[illegible]5,606[illegible]·[illegible]Pierre Cot[illegible]60%[illegible]1938[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1937[illegible]

[illegible]

1937[illegible]11[illegible]Lord Halifax[illegible]5[illegible]28[illegible]·[illegible]

[illegible]12[illegible]·[illegible]Mrs Wallis Simpson[illegible]

[illegible]11[illegible]19[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]1938[illegible]1[illegible]1938[illegible]2[illegible]20[illegible]

[illegible]1937[illegible]11[illegible]·[illegible]Yvon Delbos[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

1937[illegible]11[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Joachim von Ribbentrop[illegible]·[illegible]Count Galeazzo Ciano[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1938[illegible]1[illegible]

[illegible]1937[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]12[illegible]·[illegible]Joseph Goebbels[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Maxim Litvinov[illegible]1922[illegible]20[illegible]20[illegible]1937[illegible]9[illegible]

[illegible]1937[illegible]

[illegible]1937[illegible]7[illegible]12[illegible]3[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1937[illegible]

1938[illegible]2[illegible]4[illegible]

1938[illegible]2[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]3[illegible]15[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Ludwig Beck[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]1938[illegible]

[illegible]（Sudetenland[illegible]·[illegible]Konrad Henlein[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]10[illegible]1[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]9[illegible]9[illegible]15[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]9[illegible]21[illegible]9[illegible]22[illegible]10[illegible]1[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]9[illegible]25[illegible]1938[illegible]9[illegible]30[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”[illegible]·W. [illegible]（Frederic W. Nielsen[illegible]

1933[illegible]10[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]‘[illegible]’[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]

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[illegible]9[illegible]26[illegible]·[illegible]Maurice Gamelin[illegible]23[illegible]8[illegible]

[illegible]1938[illegible]5[illegible]1936[illegible]1937[illegible]5[illegible]

[illegible]9[illegible]1938[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1940[illegible]1938[illegible]

[illegible]1938[illegible]1939[illegible]1938[illegible]1939[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]1938[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1938[illegible]

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[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]11[illegible]10[illegible]

[illegible]100[illegible]1933[illegible]1935[illegible]3[illegible]·[illegible]

[illegible]50[illegible]7,000[illegible]4[illegible]8.5[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Kindertransport[illegible]1[illegible]

[illegible]3[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1938[illegible]Teschen[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1920[illegible]1934[illegible]1[illegible]

[illegible]1938[illegible]1920[illegible]“[illegible]

[illegible]”[illegible]1939[illegible]1939[illegible]

[illegible]3[illegible]15[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]1939[illegible]3[illegible]31[illegible]

[illegible]3[illegible]“[illegible]6[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]4[illegible]1939[illegible]9[illegible]1[illegible]1939[illegible]

[illegible]4[illegible]·[illegible]Dino Grandi[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1939[illegible]1939[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]8[illegible]·[illegible]William Shirer[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Viktor Klemperer[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1914[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1939[illegible]7[illegible]3/4[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]8[illegible]——[illegible]·[illegible]Margaret Mitchell[illegible]*Gone with the Wind*[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]William Woodruff[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]7[illegible]3/4[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Maria Dąbrowska[illegible]*Nights and Days*[illegible]1935[illegible]1939[illegible]7[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]8[illegible]“[illegible]”8[illegible]“[illegible]”

8[illegible]21[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]5[illegible]3[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]

[illegible]8[illegible]8[illegible]19[illegible]4[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1938[illegible]

[illegible]8[illegible]22[illegible]·[illegible]Sir Nevile Henderson[illegible]·[illegible]Birger Dahlerus[illegible]8[illegible]26[illegible]1939[illegible]9[illegible]1[illegible]

[illegible]9[illegible]5[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]9[illegible]2[illegible]9[illegible]

1939[illegible]9[illegible]3[illegible]11[illegible]15[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]6[illegible]5[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]9[illegible]3[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]20[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Sir Alexander Cadogan[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Pierre Lazareff[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]450[illegible]1914[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]1914[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]—[illegible]Marcel Reich-Ranicki[illegible]“[illegible]”“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]9[illegible]3[illegible]·[illegible]1939[illegible]9[illegible]3[illegible]“[illegible]1914[illegible]……[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]

[illegible]1941—1968[illegible]1986[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]4,000[illegible]4[illegible]2,500[illegible]700[illegible]600[illegible]

[illegible]1,400[illegible]5.5%[illegible]3%[illegible]70%[illegible]7[illegible]1,000[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1914—1918[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“11[illegible]”[illegible]1918[illegible]1939[illegible]1[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]20[illegible]20[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]

“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1939[illegible]9[illegible]1940[illegible]4[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]7[illegible]Bessarabia[illegible]1939—1940[illegible]

1939[illegible]1940[illegible]5[illegible]150[illegible]4[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]1940[illegible]5[illegible]10[illegible]Dunkirk[illegible]20[illegible]1940[illegible]1940[illegible]1941[illegible]

[illegible]1941[illegible]1940[illegible]6[illegible]

[illegible]1939—1940[illegible]

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[illegible]1941[illegible]6[illegible]22[illegible]300[illegible]

[illegible]1942[illegible]1941[illegible]3[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Operation Barbarossa[illegible]1,800[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]10[illegible]10[illegible]

[illegible]30[illegible]2/5[illegible]300[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]75[illegible]1/4[illegible]1941[illegible]12[illegible]5[illegible]50[illegible]

12[illegible]7[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1941[illegible]12[illegible]11[illegible]

[illegible]1942[illegible]1942[illegible]6[illegible]Midway[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]1942[illegible]Enigma[illegible]1943[illegible]

[illegible]1942[illegible]10[illegible]11[illegible]3[illegible]El Alamein[illegible]1942[illegible]1941[illegible]5[illegible]1943[illegible]2[illegible]20[illegible]30[illegible]1942[illegible]1943[illegible]1[illegible]

1942[illegible]1[illegible][1] [illegible]5[illegible]1943[illegible]7[illegible]9[illegible]1943[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Arthur Harris[illegible]1942[illegible]5[illegible]1943[illegible]7[illegible]3.4[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

1943[illegible]7[illegible]Kursk[illegible]5,000[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Operation Citadel[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]7[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]11[illegible]

1944[illegible]6[illegible]6[illegible]D-Day[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Operation Bagration[illegible]1/4[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]11[illegible]

[illegible]1945[illegible]2[illegible]2.5[illegible]1945[illegible]3[illegible]

“[illegible]”[illegible]1944[illegible]7[illegible]20[illegible]

[illegible]1944[illegible]9[illegible]1944[illegible]8[illegible]1945[illegible]1[illegible]3[illegible]Oder[illegible]1945[illegible]4[illegible]16[illegible]

4[illegible]25[illegible]Elbe[illegible]5[illegible]2[illegible]·[illegible]Karl Dönitz[illegible]1945[illegible]5[illegible]8[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]1914—1918[illegible]

“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]

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[illegible]1939[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1939[illegible]10[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]9[illegible]1[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Münster[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Clemens August Graf von Galen[illegible]1941[illegible]8[illegible]7[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1941[illegible]8[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]20[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Linz[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1941[illegible]7[illegible]Posen[illegible]“[illegible]

[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]5[illegible]General Government[illegible]·[illegible]Hans Frank[illegible]350[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Auschwitz[illegible]28[illegible]4[illegible]3,000[illegible]

[illegible]1916—1917[illegible]“[illegible]”[2][illegible]2,000[illegible]3,000[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]6,000[illegible]570[illegible]330[illegible]20%[illegible]25%[illegible]30%[illegible]

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[illegible]——[illegible]Reichsgau Wartheland[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Generalgouvernement[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Restpolen[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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[illegible]……[illegible]……[illegible]“[illegible]”……[illegible]……[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1941[illegible]6[illegible]——[illegible]1/3[illegible]

[illegible]1940[illegible]

1941[illegible]4[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Ustaša[illegible]·[illegible]Ante Pavelić[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]5,000[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]630[illegible]200[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1/3[illegible]1/3[illegible]1/3[illegible]

[illegible]Zagreb[illegible]500[illegible]250[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]6[illegible]1943[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]40[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Antonescu[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Josip Broz Tito[illegible]

[illegible]1941[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1939[illegible]9[illegible]

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[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Heinrich Himmler[illegible]·[illegible]Reinhard Heydrich[illegible]580[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Einsatzgruppen[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

“[illegible]”[illegible]1940[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1941[illegible]6[illegible]22[illegible]2,500[illegible]1941[illegible]8[illegible]7[illegible]963[illegible]5,000[illegible]1941[illegible]229,052[illegible]1.1[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”1932[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1941[illegible]9[illegible]19[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Erich Koch[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]25[illegible]“[illegible]”3,100[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]1942[illegible]1943[illegible]6[illegible]100[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]……[illegible]……[illegible]”

[illegible]150[illegible]5%[illegible]1/4[illegible]

[illegible]1943[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]1941[illegible]9[illegible]29[illegible]30[illegible]Babi-Yar ravine[illegible]

33,771[illegible]

1942[illegible]1[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1,100[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]550[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]50[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Sinti[illegible]Roma[illegible]

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1941[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

1942[illegible]1941[illegible]12[illegible]Chełmno[illegible]15[illegible]1942[illegible]3[illegible]4[illegible]Bełżec[illegible]Sobibor[illegible]6[illegible]Treblinka[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Aktion Reinhard[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Sonderkommandos[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1943[illegible]175[illegible]1942[illegible]270[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

1943—1944[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1942[illegible]1942[illegible]3[illegible]

[illegible]Birkenau[illegible]1942[illegible]5[illegible]1943[illegible]5,000[illegible]Channel Islands[illegible]

[illegible]1944[illegible]1944[illegible]5[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]7[illegible]437,402[illegible]

[illegible]110[illegible]100[illegible]7[illegible]2[illegible]1[illegible][3][illegible]1945[illegible]1[illegible]1944[illegible]7[illegible]—[illegible]Lublin-Majdanek[illegible]20[illegible]8[illegible]25[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Primo Levi[illegible]1944[illegible]2[illegible]Monowitz[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”[illegible]173417[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]·[illegible]Chaim Hermann[illegible]1945[illegible]2[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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[illegible] 1943 [illegible] 1944 [illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible] Henning von Tresckow [illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible] Claus Schenk Graf von Stauffenberg [illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible] Wilm Hosenfeld [illegible]·[illegible] Władisław Szpilman [illegible]·[illegible] Roman Polanski [illegible] *The Pianist* [illegible] 1942 [illegible] 7 [illegible] “[illegible]” [illegible]

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Walter von Reichenau

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[illegible]—[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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[illegible]1942[illegible]11[illegible]·[illegible]William Beveridge[illegible][6][illegible][7][illegible]1945[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]……[illegible]”[illegible]

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[illegible] 4,000 [illegible] 1941 [illegible] 1943 [illegible]

[illegible]1945[illegible]2[illegible]23[illegible]

[illegible]1938[illegible]4.2[illegible]20[illegible]·[illegible]Éamon de Valera[illegible]1945[illegible]

[illegible]Coventry[illegible]Southampton[illegible]Bristol[illegible]Cardiff[illegible]Manchester[illegible]Liverpool[illegible]Sheffield[illegible]Hull[illegible]Glasgow[illegible]Belfast[illegible]1940[illegible]1941[illegible]1944—1945[illegible]V1[illegible]V2[illegible]1939[illegible]1943[illegible]50[illegible]80%[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]1940—1941[illegible]1944—1945[illegible]30[illegible]1/5

[illegible]6[illegible]1944[illegible]2,000[illegible]300[illegible]90%[illegible]1940[illegible]5[illegible]6[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]1941[illegible]2,500[illegible]100[illegible]1943[illegible]57%[illegible]80%[illegible]

[illegible]1941[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1939[illegible]3[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]1941[illegible]

[illegible]Special Operation Executive[illegible]SOE[illegible]1942[illegible]5[illegible]27[illegible]6[illegible]4[illegible]1,300[illegible]200[illegible]Lidice[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1944[illegible]3[illegible]10[illegible]3[illegible]·[illegible]1945[illegible]2[illegible]

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[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Chetniks[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1/3[illegible]Thrace[illegible]

[illegible]1943[illegible]7[illegible]

1943[illegible]9[illegible]Lake Garda[illegible]Salò[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]4[illegible]1[illegible]1.2[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1945[illegible]4[illegible]25[illegible]

[illegible]1945[illegible]4[illegible]1943[illegible]9[illegible]1944[illegible]6[illegible]

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[illegible]——[illegible]1,100[illegible]1940[illegible]4[illegible]22%[illegible]67%[illegible]52%[illegible]1943[illegible]8[illegible]

[illegible]1944—1945[illegible]

[illegible]1940[illegible]

[illegible]1944[illegible]2.5[illegible]1[illegible]1/3[illegible]1/4[illegible]

[illegible]300[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Bergen[illegible]Shetland Islands[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]4[illegible]Telavåg[illegible]Sachsenhausen[illegible]31[illegible]

[illegible]1944[illegible]9[illegible]Arnhem[illegible]1944—1945[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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[illegible]1941[illegible]2[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]14[illegible]10.7[illegible]

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[illegible]2/3[illegible]Vichy[illegible]

[illegible]1914[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1940[illegible]3/4[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Marcel Déat[illegible]·[illegible]4,000[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]55%[illegible]40%[illegible]15%[illegible]1943[illegible]60[illegible]

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[illegible]1940[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]120[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Légion Française des Combattants[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1942[illegible]30[illegible]75,721[illegible]2,567[illegible]5.6[illegible]

[illegible]1941[illegible]50[illegible]1944[illegible]6[illegible]Limoges[illegible]Oradour-sur-Glane[illegible]642[illegible]1943[illegible]“Milice”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1943[illegible]2[illegible]16[illegible]1944[illegible]6[illegible]

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[illegible]1941[illegible]12[illegible]·[illegible]1941[illegible]“[illegible]

[illegible]”[illegible]1941—1942[illegible]

[illegible]1943[illegible]2[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1945[illegible]2[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1918[illegible]

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1918[illegible]——[illegible]

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[illegible]1945[illegible]5[illegible]8[illegible]3[illegible]8[illegible]6[illegible]3[illegible]4[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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[1] [illegible]——[illegible]

[2] [illegible]——[illegible]

[3] [illegible]Jehovah’s Witnesses[illegible]——[illegible]

[4] [illegible]Free French[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]

[5] [illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1940[illegible]1941[illegible]——[illegible]

[6] [illegible]·[illegible]——[illegible]

[7] [illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]

[8] [illegible]——[illegible]

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[illegible]30[illegible]

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[illegible]1914[illegible]1945[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][1][illegible]

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[illegible]20[illegible]1913[illegible]5[illegible]1950[illegible]6[illegible]1946[illegible]1941[illegible]2,600[illegible]20[illegible]30[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]20[illegible]1910[illegible]55[illegible]37[illegible]35[illegible]40[illegible]65[illegible]20[illegible]1950[illegible]——[illegible]28‰[illegible]1948[illegible]11‰[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]20[illegible]20[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1922[illegible]23.4[illegible]1945[illegible]5[illegible]1950[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]20[illegible]5[illegible]2.5[illegible]2[illegible]90%[illegible]20[illegible]30[illegible]

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[illegible]20[illegible]20[illegible]20[illegible]20[illegible]30[illegible]

[illegible]1910[illegible]55%[illegible]1950[illegible]40%[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1931[illegible]330[illegible]8%[illegible]

[illegible]1939[illegible]50[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1/3[illegible]1942[illegible]1944[illegible]1/4[illegible]7,651,970[illegible]1,930,087[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]3/4[illegible]1942[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]1936[illegible]1938[illegible]200[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]800[illegible]1915[illegible]100[illegible]1923[illegible]100[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1,000[illegible]20[illegible]30[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1941[illegible]1941[illegible]40[illegible]100[illegible]

1941[illegible]550[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1950[illegible]1/3[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]20[illegible]25%[illegible]4[illegible]

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[illegible]1914[illegible]1945[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1914[illegible]1923[illegible]1929[illegible]1924[illegible]1929[illegible]1927[illegible]1929[illegible]

1914[illegible]20[illegible]30[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]30[illegible]1914—1918[illegible]1939—1945[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]3,000[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]20[illegible]20[illegible]30[illegible]1944[illegible]Me262[illegible]·[illegible]Frank Whittle[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Hans von Ohain[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Wernher von Braun[illegible]V2[illegible]

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[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1941—1942[illegible]1944—1945[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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[illegible]·[illegible]Albert Speer[illegible]1945[illegible]3[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]50[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]20[illegible]20[illegible]30[illegible]12[illegible]

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[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1914[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——“[illegible]”[illegible]Volkswagen[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]20[illegible]30[illegible]1944[illegible]·[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1944[illegible]1946[illegible]1948[illegible]1952[illegible]1971[illegible]1958[illegible]1984[illegible]

[illegible]1946[illegible]

[illegible]1900[illegible]1940[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1/5[illegible]1/3[illegible]1/4[illegible]7%[illegible]8%[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]30[illegible]

[illegible]1946—1947[illegible]1%[illegible]

[illegible]latifundia[illegible]Pirelli[illegible][2][illegible]Fiat[illegible][3][illegible]

[illegible]1944[illegible]7[illegible]1945[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]50[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]2/3[illegible]300[illegible]1948[illegible]300[illegible]1955[illegible]50%[illegible]

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“ ” 1947 International Stabilization Fund International Monetary Fund International Bank for Reconstruction and Development World Bank 1947 23 General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade GATT

1945 “ ” soziale Marktwirtschaft 30

1945 “ ” 1919 1945 1944 “ ” Morgenthau Plan [4] 7,000

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1914 1945 30 1945

1945

[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Friedrich Nietzsche[illegible]1882[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]20[illegible]·[illegible]Joseph Roth[illegible]1932[illegible]*The Radetzky March*[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]20[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Gott mit uns.[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Dieu est de notre côté.[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1915[illegible]·[illegible]—[illegible]Arthur Winnington-Ingram[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Herbert Asquith[illegible]1917[illegible]1914[illegible]9[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1916[illegible]

“ ”

20 20 20 50 1930 1920 11% [5] 45%

19 1854 “ ” Immaculate Conception 1858 Pyrenees Lourdes “ ” 100 1879 1917 Knock Fatima Joan of Arc 5 1925 “ ” Thérèse of Lisieux 1933 · Bernadette Soubirous 1925

19 “ ” Britanny

[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]30[illegible]

[illegible]1845[illegible]Glasgow Rangers[illegible]Celtic[illegible]19[illegible]70[illegible]1/3[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1919[illegible]20[illegible]20[illegible]1919[illegible]1926[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]2/3[illegible]·[illegible]1918[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Glaubenskrise[illegible]1932[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1933[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]28[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1934[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Barmen[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Karl Barth[illegible]the Confessing Church[illegible]1938[illegible]11[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]1931[illegible]Quadragesimo Anno[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1929[illegible]1870[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1916[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

1933[illegible]180[illegible]

[illegible]40[illegible]

[illegible]1933[illegible]1937[illegible]70[illegible]

[illegible]1938[illegible]11[illegible]9[illegible]10[illegible]1933[illegible]4[illegible]—[illegible]Munich-Freising[illegible]·[illegible]Michael Faulhaber[illegible]·[illegible]Eugenio Pacelli[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1937[illegible]Mit brennender Sorge[illegible]1937[illegible]Holy Office[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1941[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Alojzije Stepinac[illegible]34[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Jozef Tiso[illegible]16[illegible]·[illegible]Domenico Tardini[illegible]1942[illegible]7[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]1944[illegible]50[illegible]1944[illegible]1942[illegible]30[illegible]1944[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]1942[illegible]7[illegible]1942[illegible]7[illegible]26[illegible]·[illegible]—[illegible]Arthur Seyss-Inquart[illegible]Utrecht[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Joachim de Jong[illegible]

[illegible]1940[illegible]1942[illegible]1942[illegible]1943[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Saul Friedländer[illegible]

[illegible]1942[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1939[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]30[illegible]1940[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

1942[illegible]1942[illegible]9[illegible]

[illegible]1942[illegible]12[illegible]24[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]26[illegible]27[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]4[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Konrad Graf von Preysing[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]1943[illegible]10[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Ernst von Weizsäcker[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]5,000[illegible]·[illegible]

[illegible]Robert Leiber[illegible]
[illegible]Castle Gondolfo[illegible]500[illegible]

[illegible]1942[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1929[illegible]1950[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]50[illegible]

[illegible]1945[illegible]10[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]60[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]19[illegible]90[illegible]20[illegible]20[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]20[illegible]1933[illegible]5[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]August Thalheimer[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Georg Lukacs[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Henri Barbusse[illegible]·[illegible]Romain Rolland[illegible]·[illegible]André Gide[illegible]·[illegible]André Malraux[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Anna

Seghers · Aleksander Wat · · Arthur Koestler · John Strachey · Stephen Spender W. H. W.H. Auden ·

“ ” · 1956 1968 “ ” “ ”

· Sidney and Beatrice Webb 1935 *Soviet Communism: A New civilization?* “ ” ·

“ ”

· Antoni Słonimski · “ ” “ ” “ ”

· 1920 · 20 30 1936 ·

[illegible]1931[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1937[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]1931[illegible]1938[illegible]1940[illegible]*Darkness at Noon*[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]20[illegible]30[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]20[illegible]30[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Filippo Marinetti[illegible]·[illegible]Gottfried Benn[illegible]·[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Pierre Drieu la Rochelle[illegible]“20[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Robert Brasillach[illegible]“20[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1925[illegible]250[illegible]Manifesto of Fascist Intellectuals[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]20[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Martin Heidegger[illegible]1927[illegible]*Sein und Zeit*[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1935[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1933[illegible]5[illegible]1[illegible]3[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Edmund Husserl[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Arthur Moeller van den Bruck[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1923[illegible]*Das Dritte Reich*[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Edgar Jung[illegible]1934[illegible]6[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Karl Schmitt[illegible]20[illegible]20[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1933[illegible]5[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Ludwig Wittgenstein[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]1936[illegible]*General Theory of Employment, Interest and*

Money[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Evelyn Waugh[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]30[illegible]1938[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]6[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Max Horkheimer[illegible]·[illegible]Theodor Adorno[illegible]·[illegible]Heinrich[illegible]·[illegible]Alfred Döblin[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Lion Feuchtwanger[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]1942[illegible]2[illegible]

1945[illegible]·[illegible]20[illegible]50[illegible]·[illegible]Raymond Aron[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]*Animal Farm*[illegible]1984[illegible]1939[illegible]

[illegible]1941[illegible]“[illegible]‘[illegible]’[illegible]”[illegible]1944[illegible]1984[illegible]1948[illegible]1949[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]20[illegible]20[illegible]50[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Carl Joachim Friedrich[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Hannah Arendt[illegible]·[illegible]1949[illegible]*The Origins of Totalitarianism*[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]18[illegible]1944[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]20[illegible]20[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]30[illegible]·[illegible]Sir John Reith[illegible]Canute[illegible][6][illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Thomas Edison[illegible]19[illegible]70[illegible]20[illegible]20[illegible]10[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Bing Crosby[illegible]20[illegible]30[illegible]·[illegible]Frank Sinatra[illegible]1941[illegible]·[illegible]Irving Berlin[illegible]

[illegible]White Christmas[illegible]5,000[illegible]

[illegible]The Very Thought of You[illegible]·[illegible]Al Bowlly[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Édith Piaf[illegible]20[illegible]30[illegible]·[illegible]Gracie Fields[illegible]20[illegible]20[illegible]·[illegible]Vera Lynn[illegible]20[illegible]30[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]We’ll Meet Again[illegible]·[illegible]Lale Andersen[illegible]·[illegible]Lili Marleen[illegible]·[illegible]Marlene Dietrich[illegible]

20[illegible]30[illegible]40[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]20[illegible]20[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]20[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Fletcher Hendersen[illegible]20[illegible]20[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Louis Armstrong[illegible]20[illegible]30[illegible]1932[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1933[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Duke Ellington[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]6[illegible]1939[illegible]4[illegible]——[illegible]40[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Swing[illegible]·[illegible]Benny Goodman[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]30[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

20[illegible]30[illegible]20[illegible]·[illegible]Jack Hylton[illegible]1[illegible]2~3[illegible]1938[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Fritz Grünbaum[illegible]1938[illegible]Buchenwald[illegible]Dachau[illegible]1941[illegible]·[illegible]—[illegible]Fritz Löhner-Beda[illegible]·[illegible]Franz Lehár[illegible]1942[illegible]·[illegible]Ralf Erwin[illegible]·[illegible]Richard Tauber[illegible]Ich Küsse Ihre Hand, Madame[illegible]1933[illegible]1943[illegible]

[illegible]Allied Expeditionary Force[illegible]48[illegible]·[illegible]Glenn Miller[illegible]1944[illegible]12[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]20[illegible]10[illegible]*The Jazz Singer*[illegible]·[illegible]Al Jolson[illegible]1927[illegible]

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□□1937□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□“□□□”□Cinecittà□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□5□□1932□□“□□□□□”□

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1936 200 1937 20 600 · Alexander Korda 20 30 1937 J. · J. Arthur Rank Gaumont Odeon

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· Robert Donat 1935 *The Ghost Goes West* · Alfred Hitchcolk 39 *The 39 Steps* 1939 *Goodbye, Mr. Chips* · Hans Albers · · Peter Lorre · Emil Jannings · Zarah Leander · Clark Gable · John Wayne · Humphrey Bogart · Lauren

Bacall[illegible]·[illegible]Orsen Wells[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]—[illegible]Richard von Coudenhove-Kalergi[illegible]·[illegible]1929[illegible]1943[illegible]·[illegible]Jean Monnet[illegible]

[illegible]1942[illegible]·[illegible]Dietrich Bonhoeffer[illegible]Chichester[illegible]·[illegible]George Bell[illegible]1943[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Kreisau Circle[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Carl Goerdeler[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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[illegible]·[illegible]1947[illegible]

1945[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Janina Broniewska[illegible]1929[illegible]*Berlin Alexanderplatz*[illegible]·[illegible]12[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1945[illegible]——[illegible]2,500[illegible]40%[illegible]1,000[illegible]5,000[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1943[illegible]UNRRA[illegible]40[illegible]650[illegible]

[illegible]100[illegible]200[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1918[illegible]4[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1945[illegible]1949[illegible]

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[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]—[illegible]Natzweiler-Struthof[illegible]—[illegible]Bergen-Belsen[illegible]

[illegible]1945[illegible]4[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]7[illegible]10[illegible]20[illegible]

[illegible]1.2[illegible]9,000[illegible]1944[illegible]8[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]400[illegible]1944[illegible]100[illegible]1945[illegible]5[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]2[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]120[illegible]50[illegible]5[illegible]4[illegible]—[illegible]Carpathian-Ruthenia[illegible]1945[illegible]10[illegible]7[illegible]

[illegible]22[illegible]25[illegible]1946[illegible]7[illegible]Kielce[illegible]Miskolc[illegible]

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[illegible]1945[illegible]8[illegible]30[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]·[illegible]（Edvard Beneš[illegible]1945[illegible]5[illegible]12[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Brno[illegible]2[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Margarete Schell[illegible]

[illegible]1945[illegible]7[illegible]31[illegible]Usti nad Labem[illegible]Aussig[illegible]1946[illegible]5,558[illegible]1947[illegible]300[illegible]1.9[illegible]3[illegible]

[illegible]1,200[illegible]1946—1947[illegible]Württemberg[illegible]“[illegible]”1949[illegible]60%[illegible]96%[illegible]“[illegible]”1948[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]50[illegible]150[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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40[illegible]585[illegible]30[illegible]12.5[illegible]7,000[illegible]1,500[illegible]3.9[illegible]1947[illegible]1951[illegible]1,500[illegible]

[illegible]50[illegible]14%[illegible]30[illegible]686[illegible]1945[illegible]27[illegible]1946[illegible]1.36[illegible]1948[illegible]90%[illegible]20[illegible]50[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1945[illegible]1945[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Martin Bormann[illegible]·[illegible]Robert Ley[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Warthegau[illegible][1][illegible]·[illegible]Arthur Greiser[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Adolf Eichmann[illegible]21[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Ernst Kaltenbrunner[illegible]·[illegible]1941[illegible]·[illegible]Rudolf Hess[illegible]·[illegible]Wilhelm Keitel[illegible]·[illegible]Alfred Jodl[illegible]·[illegible]1943[illegible]·[illegible]

[illegible]1945—1946[illegible]12[illegible]·[illegible]1946[illegible]1949[illegible]12[illegible]185[illegible]24[illegible]20[illegible]98[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]70%[illegible]800[illegible]10%[illegible]

[illegible]1945[illegible]160[illegible]350[illegible]1947[illegible]

[illegible]1945[illegible]—[illegible]20[illegible]3/4[illegible]1945[illegible]9[illegible]50[illegible]1.8[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]13[illegible]1,654[illegible]

1946[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”（Persil certificate）[illegible]——“[illegible]”。

[illegible]600[illegible]2/3[illegible]9/10[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1951[illegible]

[illegible]1945[illegible]50[illegible]1946[illegible]4[illegible]1945[illegible]1950[illegible]2/3[illegible]3/4[illegible]

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[illegible] 20 [illegible] 30 [illegible] 1945 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1945 [illegible] 1946 [illegible] 26% [illegible] 23.5% [illegible] 19.5% [illegible] 19% [illegible] 10% [illegible] 13% [illegible] 14% [illegible] 1949 [illegible] 5%~6% [illegible] 0.4% [illegible] 40% [illegible] 30% [illegible] 30% [illegible] 47% [illegible] 39% [illegible]

[illegible] 20% [illegible]

[illegible]
1944[illegible]

[illegible]1945[illegible]1945[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1929[illegible]23.5%[illegible]25%[illegible]21%[illegible]1946[illegible]·[illegible]Mauno Pekkala[illegible]

[illegible]1948[illegible]
1948[illegible]2[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1948[illegible]

[illegible]1945[illegible]30[illegible]3[illegible]

[illegible]1945[illegible]1945[illegible]7[illegible]60%[illegible]·[illegible]Clement Attlee[illegible]·[illegible]William Blake[illegible]19[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][2][illegible]·[illegible]Ernest Bevin[illegible]·[illegible]Aneurin Bevan[illegible]

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[illegible]1/3[illegible]1947[illegible]5[illegible]1948[illegible]4[illegible]"[illegible]"[illegible]

[illegible]1946[illegible]40%[illegible]31%[illegible]35%[illegible]48.5%[illegible]

[illegible]26%[illegible]24%[illegible]1945[illegible]10[illegible]21[illegible]25%[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1944[illegible]8[illegible]25[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Georges Bidault[illegible]1946[illegible]1958[illegible]1947[illegible]·[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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[illegible]35%[illegible]RPF[illegible]

[illegible]1947[illegible]4[illegible]·[illegible]Paul Ramadier[illegible]30[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]20[illegible]50[illegible]

[illegible]1945[illegible]6[illegible]——[illegible]1933[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1918[illegible]12[illegible]

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[illegible]20[illegible]·[illegible]Konrad Adenauer[illegible]70[illegible]1947[illegible]·[illegible]Ludwig Erhard[illegible]1949[illegible]12%[illegible]29%[illegible]31%[illegible]12%[illegible]

[illegible] 1945 [illegible] “[illegible]” [illegible] 10% [illegible] 1/3 [illegible]

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[illegible] · [illegible] Walter Ulbricht [illegible] —— [illegible] 1945—1946 [illegible]

1946 [illegible] 2 [illegible] · [illegible] — [illegible] Ruth Andreas-Friedrich [illegible] 1 [illegible] 14 [illegible] “9 [illegible] …… [illegible] ” [illegible] — [illegible] “[illegible]

[illegible]”[illegible]3[illegible]80%[illegible]—[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]1946[illegible]4[illegible]1946[illegible]10[illegible]1949[illegible]1[illegible]

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[illegible]1945[illegible]11[illegible]57 %[illegible]17%[illegible]1949[illegible]

[illegible]1944[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1945[illegible]6[illegible]·[illegible]Stanisław Mikołajczyk[illegible]7[illegible]

1945[illegible]2[illegible]1947[illegible]1[illegible]100[illegible]80%[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Heda Margolius Kovály[illegible]1952[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Klement Gottwald[illegible]1947[illegible]1948[illegible]5[illegible]2[illegible]·[illegible]Jan Masaryk[illegible]5[illegible]·[illegible]

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1947[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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[illegible]1945[illegible]1947[illegible]

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[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]1946[illegible]3[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1945[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]1945[illegible]1946[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1947[illegible]1948[illegible]1945[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1945[illegible]10[illegible]24[illegible]6[illegible]26[illegible]51[illegible]1/3[illegible]5[illegible]

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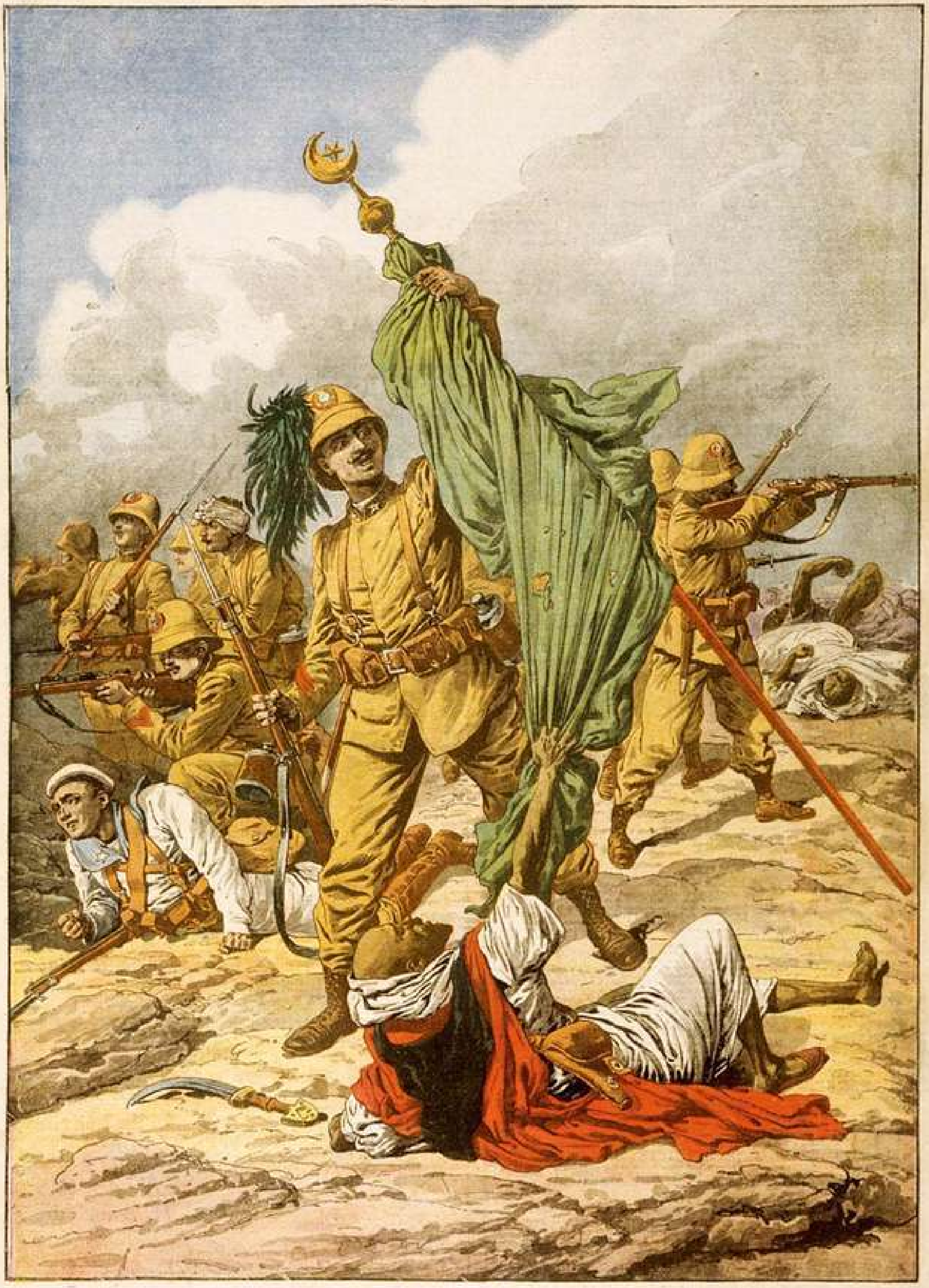
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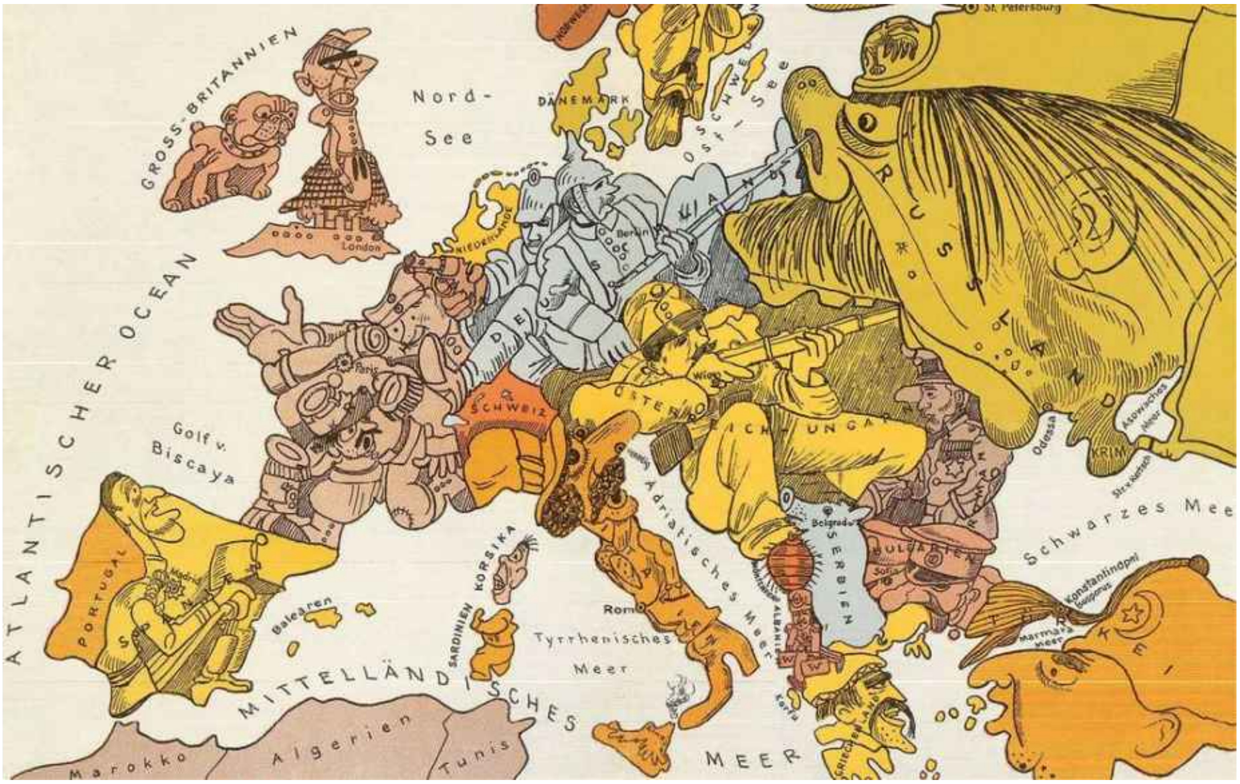
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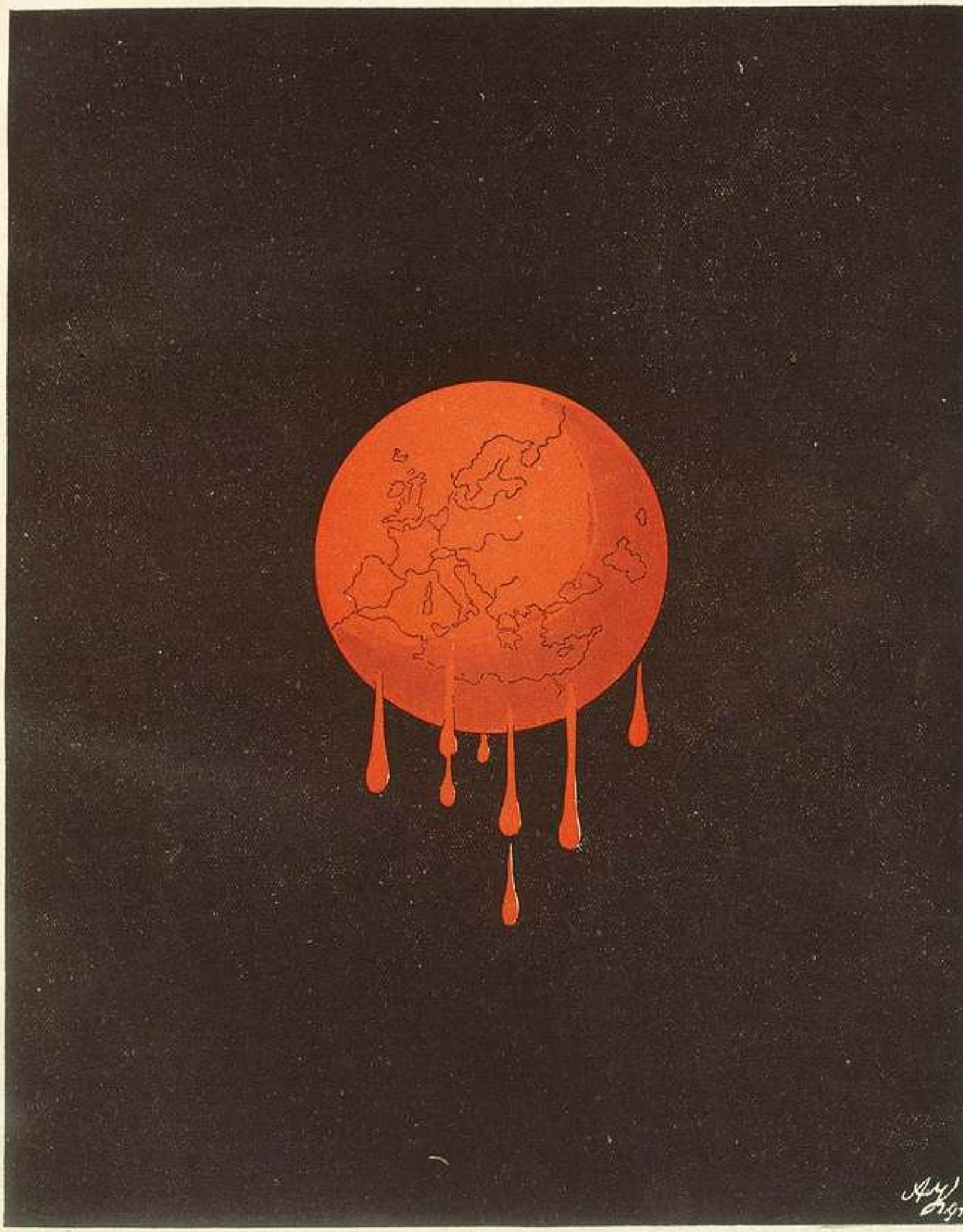


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Nr. 784 16 Stuttgart, den 4. August 1916

DER WAHRE JACOB

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Francia, Inghilterra, Italia, Belgio,
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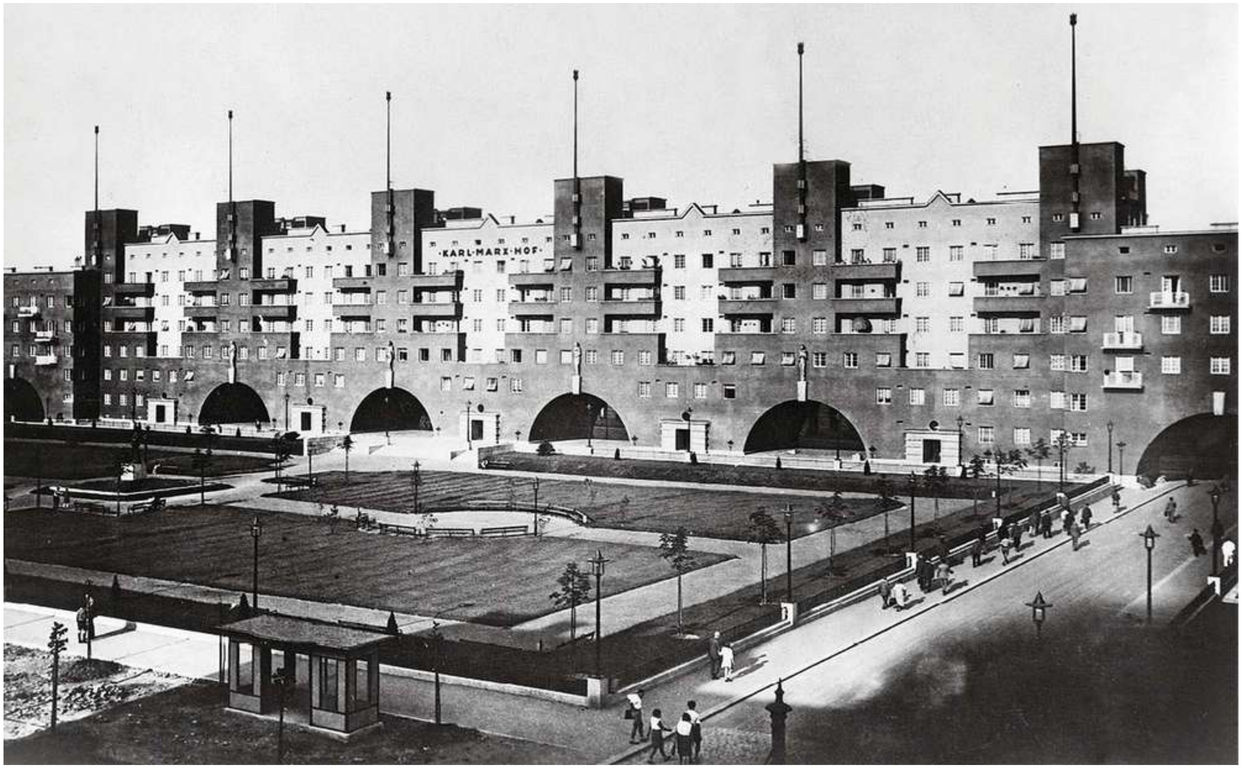
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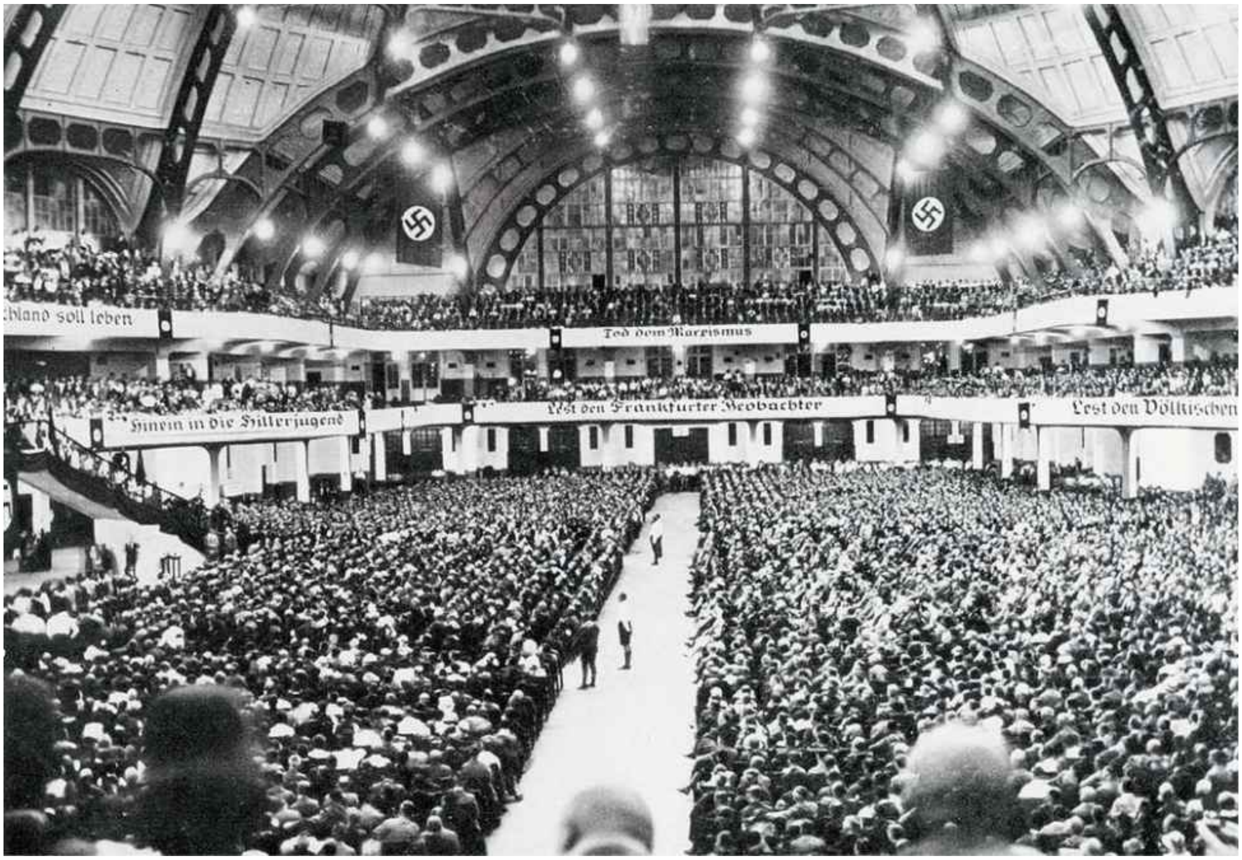
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